

# Common Native Trees of Virginia

Prepared by the Department of Forestry

American Holly	Pond Pine
American Hornbeam	Post Oak
Atlantic White Cedar	Red Maple
Bald Cypress	Red Mulberry
Bigtooth Aspen	Red Spruce
Black Cherry	River Birch
Black Locust	Sassafras
Black Oak	Scarlet Oak
Black Walnut	Shagbark Hickory
Black Willow	Shortleaf Pine
Black Gum	Silver Maple
Blackjack Oak	Slippery Elm
Box Elder	Sourwood
Butternut	Southern Red Oak
Chestnut Oak	Striped Maple
Common Persimmon	Sugar Maple
Cucumber Tree	Swamp Chestnut Oak
Downy Serviceberry	Sweet Birch
Eastern Cottonwood	Sweetbay
Eastern Hemlock	Sweetgum
Eastern Hophornbeam	Sycamore
Eastern Redbud	Table Mountain Pine
Eastern Red Cedar	Virginia Pine
Eastern White Pine	Water Oak
Flowering Dogwood	Water Tupelo
Fraser Magnolia	White Ash
Green Ash	White Oak
Hackberry	Willow Oak
Honey Locust	Winged Elm
Laurel Oak	Yellow Birch
Loblolly Pine	Yellow Buckeye
Longleaf Pine	Yellow Poplar
Mockernut Hickory	

## Native Plants Needing Protection in Virginia

### May be used in Flower Shows as follows:

• SPECIAL EXHIBITS DIVISION- Must be obtained in a legal manner and labeled with botanical and common names.

• HORTICULTURE DIVISION - Must be grown by exhibitor and labeled accordingly.

DESIGN DIVISION - Must be grown by exhibitor or obtained in a legal manner.

ANEMONE – Rue (*Anemone thalictroides*),

*superbum*), Wood (*Anemone quinquefolia*)

Wood (*L. philadelphicum*),

ARBUTUS – *Epigaea repens*

AZALEAS – Dwarf (*Rhododendron atlanticum*),

Pinxterbloom (*R. nudiflorum*), Swamp

(*R. viscosum*)

BAYBERRY – *Myrica pensylvanica*

BLAZING STAR – *Liatris punctata*

BLEEDINGHEART – *Dicentra eximia*

BLOODROOT – *Sanguinaria canadensis*  
*Mertensia virginica*

BLUE FLAG – Larger blue (*Iris versicolor*),

Crested dwarf, (*Iris cristata*), Dwarf (*Iris verna*)

BUTTERFLY PEA – *Clitoria mariana*

CAMASS LILY or HYACINTH – *Camassia esculenta*

CARDINAL FLOWER – *Lobelia cardinalis*

CLUB MOSS – Running Cedar and Ground Pine  
(*Lycopodium*) all species

DOGWOOD – *Cornus florida*

DUTCHMAN'S BREECHES – *Dicentra cucullaria*

FERNS – Maiden Hair (*Adiantum pedatum*),

Beech (*Phegopteris*), Cliffbrake (*Pellaea*),

Chain (*Woodwardia*), Walking (*Asplenium*

*rhizophyllum*), Bladder (*Cystopteris*),

Goldie's (*Dryopteris goldiana*), Log

(*Dryopteris celsa*)

GENTIAN – Closed (*Gentiana andrewsii*),

Fringed (*G. crinita*)

GINSENG – American (*Panax quinquefolius*),

Dwarf (*P. trifolius*)

GREATLOBELIA – *Lobelia siphilitica*

HEPATIC or LIVERLEAF – *Hepatica americana*

HOLLIES – America (*Ilex opaca*), Mountain

(*Ilex montana*), Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*),

Black Alder (*Ilex verticillata*)

INDIAN PIPE – *Monotropa uniflora*

JACK IN THE PULPIT – *Arisaema triphyllum*

LEATHERFLOWER – *Clematis viticulis*

TROUTLILY or ADDER'S TONGUE –

*Erythronium americanum*

TWAYBLADE – Large (*Liparis lillifolia*)

LILIES – Turk's Cap (*Lilium*), Gray's  
(*L. grayi*). Canada (*L. canadense*)

LOBLOLLYBAY – *Gordonia lasianthus*

LUPINE – Wild (*Lupinus perennis*)

MONKSHOOD – *Aconitum uncinatum*

MOUNTAIN LAUREL – *Kalmia latifolia*

MOUNTAIN CAMELLIA – *Stewartia*  
*ovata*

OCONEE BELLS – *Shortia galacifolia*

ORCHIDS – *Orchidaceae* all species

PARTRIDGEBERRY – *Mitchella* BLUEBELLS –  
*repens*

PASSION FLOWER – *Passiflora incarnata*

PHLOX – Blue (*Phlox divaricata*)

PITCHER PLANT – Southern (*Sarracenia purpurea*), Yellow (*S. flava*)

PIPSISSEWA – Green (*Chimaphila*  
*umbellata*), Spotted Wintergreen

(*C. maculata*)

RHODODENRON – Great Laurel  
*Rhododendron maximum*), Catawba

(*R. catawbiense*)

RUPELLIA – *Ruellia caroliniensis*

SEA LAVENDER – *Limonium*

*carolinianum*

SEA OATS – *Uniola paniculata*

SHOOTING STAR – *Dodecatheon*

*meadia*

SILKY CAMELLIA – *Stewartia*

*malacodendron*

SNOW BELLS – *Styrax americanus*

SOLOMON'S SEAL – *Polygonatum*

*biflorum*

SPRING BEAUTY – *Claytonia virginica*

SQUIRRELCORN – *Dicentra*

*canadensis*

STARRY FALSE SOLOMON'S SEAL –

*Smilacina stellata*

TRILLIUM – *Trillium* – all species

VIOLET – Great-spurred (*Viola*

*selkirkii*), Bird'sfoot (*V. pedate*)

WILD INDIGO – *Baptista tinctoria*